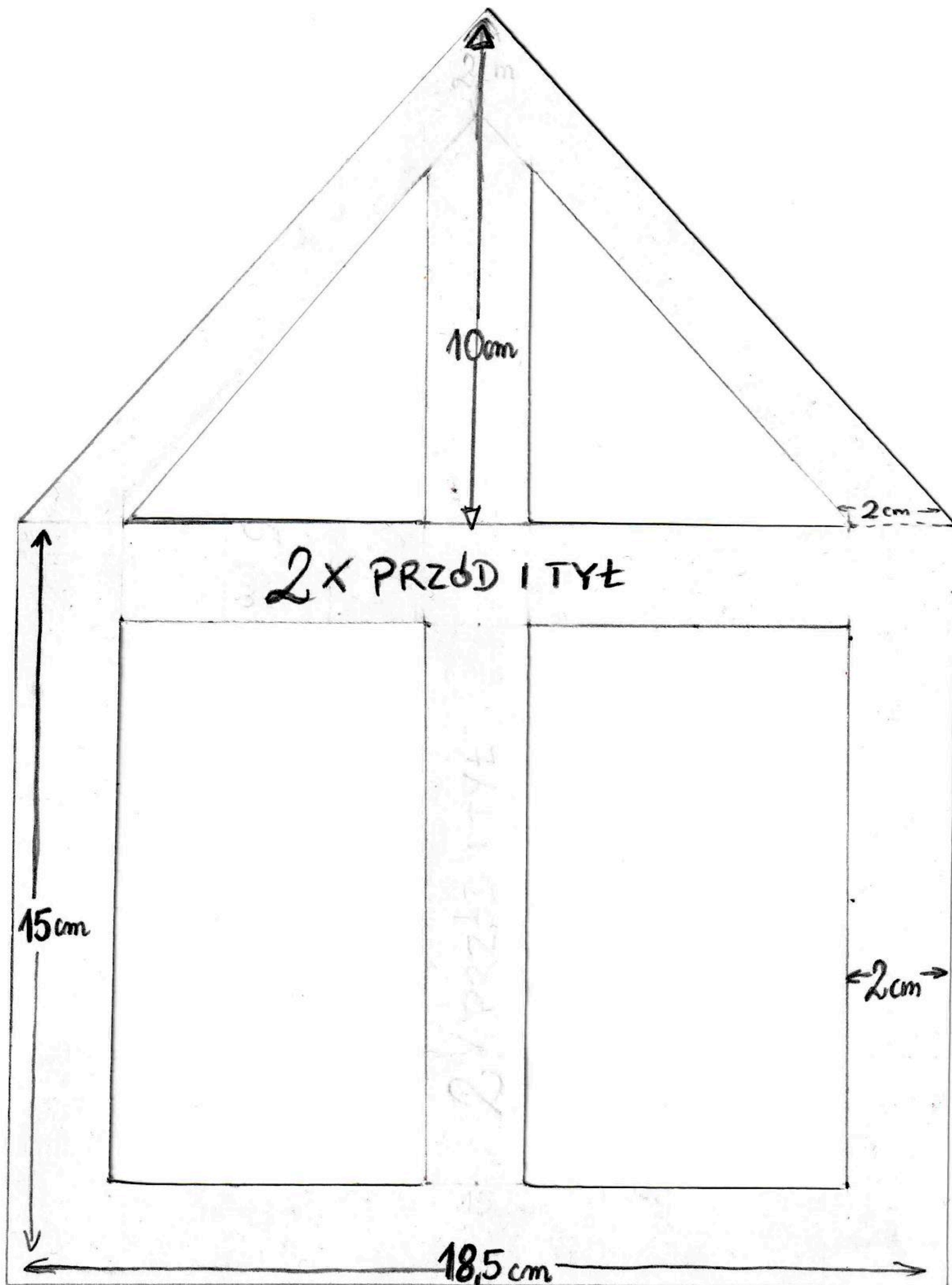






4 x BOCZNA ŚCIANA I DACH

